

THE ARABIC ALPHABET



When the tip of the tongue touches the roots of the two top front teeth



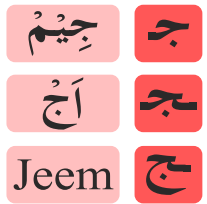
Uppermost portion of the throat



Middle portion of the throat



When the centre of the tongue enters the recess of the upper palate



When the tip of the tongue touches the edge of the two top front teeth



When the tip of the tongue touches the roots of the two top front teeth



The lips close completely



Pronounced from the empty space inside the mouth



When the tip of the tongue touches the roots of the two top front teeth



When the back edge then side of the tongue touches the roots of the top molars and premolars



When the tip of the tongue touches the edge of the two top and bottom front teeth



When the centre of the tongue enters the recess of the upper palate



When the tip of the tongue touches the edge of the two top and bottom front teeth



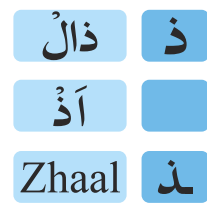
When the tip of the tongue touches the edge of the two top and bottom front teeth



When the front edge of the tongue meets the gums of the four top front teeth



When the tip of the tongue touches the edge of the two top front teeth



The lips close completely



When the front edge of the tongue meets the gums of the eight top front teeth (right to left premolars)



When the extreme back of the tongue touches the (bony) palate



When the extreme back of the tongue touches the (soft) palate



When the bottom lip touches the two top front teeth



Uppermost portion of the throat



Middle portion of the throat



When the tip of the tongue touches the edge of the two top front teeth



When the centre of the tongue enters the recess of the upper palate



Lowest portion of the throat closest to the chest



Lowest portion of the throat closest to the chest



The lips close at the side rounding the lips



When the front edge of the tongue meets the gums of the six top teeth (right to left canines)



Alternate Form of Letters



Yeh Baree



Heh Goal



Swash Kaf



Taa Marbuta



Alif Maksurah



Yaa Hamza



Waw Hamza



Alif Hamza



Meem



Ghain



Ain



Zaa



Raa



Khaa



Haa



Jeem